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MARCH 2000

# **PEANUT ISLAND PALM BEACH COUNTY, FLORIDA**

## **FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION REPORT AND FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT**



**US Army Corps of Engineers  
Jacksonville District  
South Atlantic Division**

**ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION  
SECTION 1135**

**SECTION 1135  
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION REPORT  
AND  
ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT**

**PEANUT ISLAND  
PALM BEACH COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**MAIN REPORT**

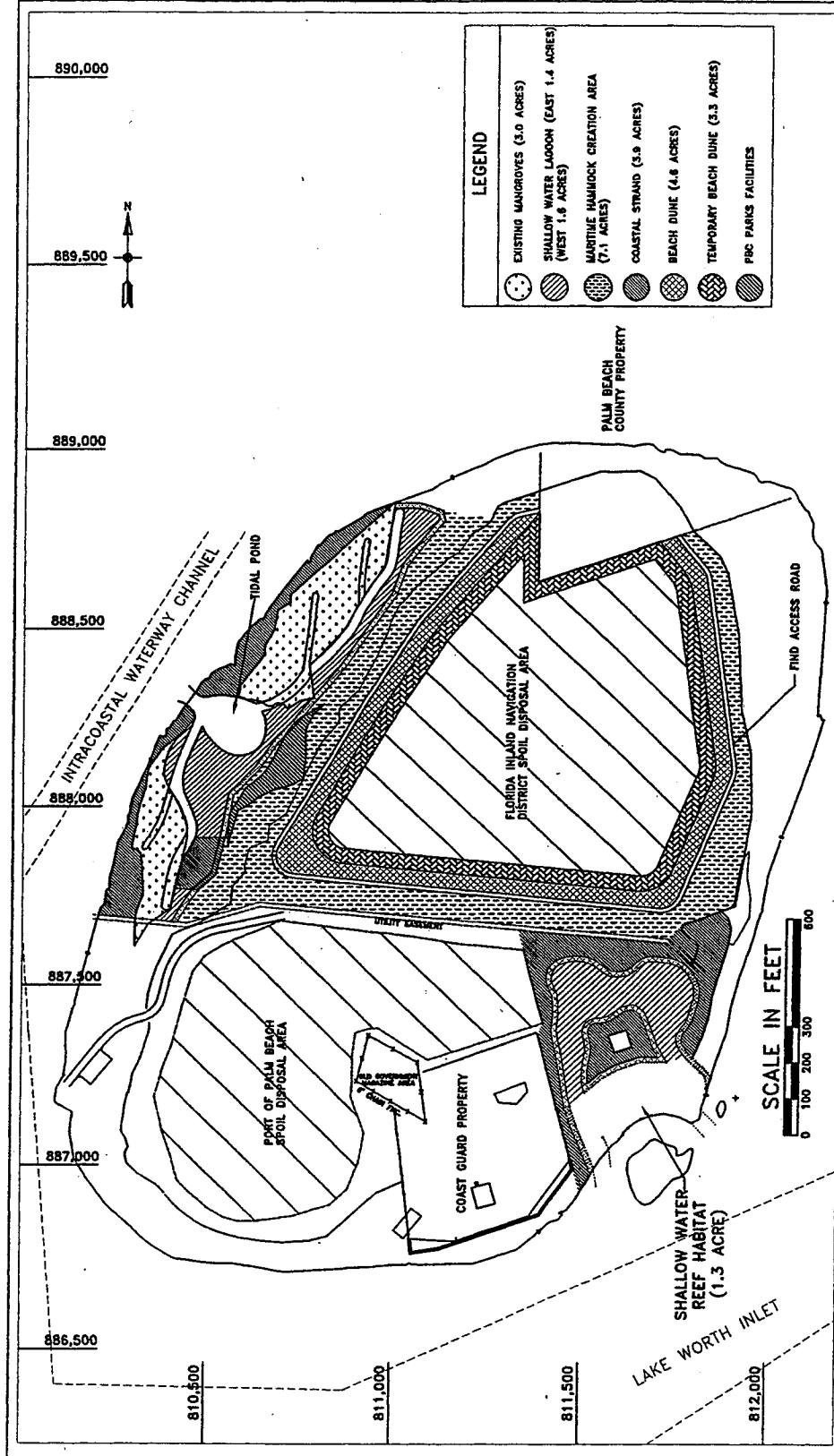
## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

Originally, the area that Peanut Island occupies was a submerged shallow water habitat. As a result of fill placement from numerous dredging projects, the island today comprises 79 acres and has subsequently become dominated by a monoculture of the exotic tree, Australian pine (*Casuarina equisetifolia*). U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' records show that maintenance of the Lake Worth Inlet between 1929 and 1993 has resulted in the disposal of over 1.2 million cubic yards of dredged material on the Peanut Island area, and the disposal of approximately 2.8 million cubic yards at sea (much of the Peanut Island disposal was sand mixed with rock and/or finer sediments, and therefore, was not suitable for beach disposal). Since 1934, the Corps has maintained the Palm Beach Harbor Navigation Project and has used Peanut Island as a disposal site for the maintenance of the Intracoastal Waterway (IWW), turning basin, jetties and inlet revetments.

This report provides the results of engineering and environmental studies for implementing the Section 1135 Peanut Island Environmental Restoration Plan in Palm Beach County, Florida. The following page illustrates the environmental restoration components of the recommended plan. The purpose of the project is to restore the submerged shallow water habitat for fisheries and wildlife. The recommended plan consists of excavation and removal of dredged material deposits, construction of an exterior reef stabilization/breakwater, clearing and chipping of exotic vegetation, revegetation with native plant species, and the addition of recreation development features.

The environmental restoration will result in the creation of a 1.3 acre shallow water reef and 3.0 acres shallow-water lagoon habitat; restoration of 3.0 acres of existing mangrove habitat through the creation of an inlet, tidal pond, and flushing channels (1.5 acres). Creation of 7.1 acres of maritime hammock, 3.9 acres of Coastal Strand, 4.6 acres of Beach Dune, and 22 acres of seagrasses. The environmental restoration and recreation development features have a total estimated cost of \$5,881,608. This project will benefit reef fish, birds, invertebrates, benthic organisms, seagrasses, mangroves, and maritime hammocks. Also, this project will provide environmental education to the public and give the public an unique opportunity to experience a variety of native habitats that have been rapidly depleted in South Florida.

# RECOMMENDED PLAN



## ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION RECOMMENDED PLAN

APPR'D: CV	DWG: D:\CAD\ENHANCE\PEANUT\BLUELAGOON.dwg	REV: 9
DRWN: JPC	DATE: 11/98	SCALE: AS NOTED
CHKD: JB		



DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL  
RESOURCES  
MANAGEMENT

**SECTION 1135  
PEANUT ISLAND ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION**

**FEASIBILITY REPORT  
AND  
ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<u>Subject</u>		<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION		
1. AUTHORITY.....		1
2. STUDY PURPOSE AND SCOPE.....		1
LOCATION.....		1
REPORT PARTICIPANTS AND COORDINATION.....		3
3. PRIOR STUDIES, REPORTS, AND EXISTING WATER PROJECTS.....		3
PROJECT ELIGIBILITY.....		3
PROJECT HISTORY.....		5
4. PLAN FORMULATION.....		12
EXISTING CONDITIONS.....		12
PROBLEMS AND OPPORTUNITIES.....		15
CONSTRAINTS.....		16
OBJECTIVES.....		17
MEASURES.....		17
DESCRIPTION OF ALTERNATIVES.....		24
COMPARISON OF ALTERNATIVES.....		28
SELECTED PLAN.....		30
SUMMARY OF IMPACTS.....		31
ENVIRONMENTAL SITE ASSESSMENT.....		37
TIDAL HYDRODYNAMIC MODELING.....		37
JET PROBE INVESTIGATION.....		37
5. DESCRIPTION OF THE SELECTED PLAN.....		38
DESIGN CRITERIA.....		38
CONSTRUCTION METHODS.....		54
CONSTRUCTION COST ESTIMATE.....		54

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Page</u>
6. PLAN IMPLEMENTATION.....	58
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE RESPONSIBILITIES.....	58
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE COST ESTIMATE.....	58
REAL ESTATE REQUIREMENTS.....	59
ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT.....	59
VIEWS OF LOCAL AGENCIES.....	59
COST SHARING.....	60
7. SUMMARY OF COORDINATION, PUBLIC VIEWS AND COMMENTS.....	61
8. RECOMMENDATIONS.....	62
9. REFERENCES.....	65

## FIGURES

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Page</u>
1. Peanut Island Location Map.....	2
2. Palm Beach Harbor Project.....	4
3. 1884 Survey.....	6
4. Disposal Areas Associated with Palm Beach Harbor.....	8
5. Lake Worth Inlet Changes.....	10
6. Dredged and Filled Areas in the Vicinity of Peanut Island.....	11
7. Peanut Island Topographic Survey.....	13
8. Aerial Peanut Island Existing Conditions.....	14
9. Submerged Natural Resources in the Vicinity of Peanut Island.....	19
10. Alternative A.....	24
11. Alternative B.....	26
12. Alternative C-Recommended Plan.....	27

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Page</u>
13. Jet Probe and Sediment Sample Locations.....	32
14. Reef and Lagoon Habitat Proposed Layout and Excavation Plan.....	41
15. Typical Section through Reef and Lagoon Habitats .....	42
16. Tidal Pond and Mangrove Flushing Channels.....	46
17. Mangrove Flushing Channels Typical Main Channel Section.....	47
18. Typical Cross-Section View Find Spoil Dike.....	49
19. Peanut Island Restoration Fill Disposal Location and Vicinity Map.....	51
20. Peanut Island Restoration Proposed Fill Disposal Plan View.....	52
21. Peanut Island Restoration Cross-Section "A" Fill Disposal Area.....	53

#### TABLES

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Page</u>
1. Objectives/Measures.....	23
2. Evaluation Matrix.....	30
3. Sediment Analysis Results.....	31
4. Hydrological Facts .....	36
5. Jet Probe Investigation Results.....	39
6. Estimated Construction Costs.....	55,56
7. Non-Construction Costs.....	57
8. Total Project Cost Estimate.....	57
9. Operation and Maintenance Costs.....	59
10.Cost Sharing.....	60
11. Non-Federal Responsibility.....	61

## **APPENDICES**

- A. Correspondence**
- B. Tidal Hydrodynamic Model**
- C. Sediment Analyses and Grain Size Curves**
- D. Environmental Site Assessment**
- E. Jet Probe Investigation**
- F. Lease Agreements**
- G. Real Estate Supplement**
- H. City of Lake Worth Wetland Restoration Plan**
- I. MCACES**